Buildings as carbon sinks

We make people more productive in offices and turn CO_2 into renewable fuels.

Petri Laakso

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THE CHALLENGE

CO₂ emissions must be cut fast

- Complying with the Paris agreement require carbon neutrality or even negative emissions
- When outdoor CO2 level is too high for us humans?



Indoor CO₂ is proven to reduce cognitive function

by 20% for by every 400 ppm



Associations of Cognitive Function Scores with Carbon Dioxide, Ventilation, and Volatile Organic Compound Exposures in Office Workers: A Controlled Exposure Study of Green and Conventional Office Environments

Joseph G. Allen, Piers MacNaughton, Usha Satish, Suresh Santanam, Jose Vallarino, and John D. Spengler



Global liquid fuel demand for transport in an advanced electrification scenario







We spend **90%** of our time in buildings.



90% of office building's cost overall are the salaries of the people inside.



Actual example 20.7m² meeting

 Without CO₂-lean air the CO₂-level is very high in some tens of minutes from meeting start!

room

- Sensor location next to window. On table the CO₂-level would be even higher
- 31 l/s replacement air volume



THE SOLUTION

Fuel from air – the principle



Buildings as CO₂ sinks

Carbon^{minus}

CO₂ and H₂O can be captured from the air and recirculated to energy



CO₂ capturing in HVAC room





Equipment example



IMPACT

Market size

- Real estate is by far the most significant store of wealth (\$275 trillion)
- Direct Commercial Real Estate Investment Globally \$700 Billion pa
- Soletair Power's solution adds approximately 1% to the total capital = Market size max 7B€/a
 - This market starts 2020 and grows to 100M€/a by 2030
- Retrofits of existing buildings will be the BIGGER business
 - Market starts 2020 and grows to 1B€/a in 2030



Business Model

Two global business models



Equipment sales for building ventilation connected CO2 capture with a cost plus model + aftersales



Sales of best performance indoor air for employees eg 1-2€/day/employee



Benefits



Competition

- Competitors sell CO₂ when Soletair Power is selling best indoor air for employees
- Others have such technology that it cannot be applied to building ventilation
- Speeding up ventilation is not an option since one needs to increase 50-100% to get the same effect. Buildings do not have the capacity to do that.



Suitability to Buildings

Amount of air to DAC vs amount of air to HVAC



Unique selling point

- We can improve employee's performance by 20% by every 400ppm CO₂ decrease with cost less than a coffee cup a day
- Work-focused amenities that align with the direct needs and priorities of people's jobs have the most value; amenities aren't for escaping work, they're for optimizing it.
- We have the world's first economically profitable power to X fuels production process

High-performing people want high-performance buildings*

- The cost of unwell workers represents 10% to 15% of annual global economic output, according to the Global Wellness Institute. But a high-performing, healthy workplace can boost engagement and productivity.
- Work-focused amenities that align with the direct needs and priorities of people's jobs have the most value; amenities aren't for escaping work, they're for optimizing it.

*Ref: <u>https://www.gensler.com/uploads/document/614/file/Gensler-US-Workplace-Survey-2019.pdf</u>



Fuel production cost



* w/o building benefits ** large-scale industrial

Technology is available

Soletair Power Oy has a patent application pending for the solution

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(54)	THE METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR SEPARATING C	ARE	ON DIOXIDE AND FOR UTILIZING CARBON DIOXIDE	
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	Fig. 1			



Team



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